

# RESOURCES FOR STUDENTS TOOLKIT-1

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Awareness. Accountability. Action.

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# What is Cyberbullying?

UNICEF defines cyberbullying as

"Cyberbullying is bullying with the use of digital technologies. It can take place on social media, messaging platforms, gaming platforms and mobile phones. It is repeated behaviour, aimed at scaring, angering or shaming those who are targeted."

# I'm being cyberbullied, what should I do?



- 1. Remember that it is **not** your fault that you are being cyberbullied. And remember, that you are not alone.
- 2. Ignore No matter how difficult it is, ignore the attacks, and walk away from the cyberbully. Take a deep breath and think before you respond to their messages. Cyberbullies often rely on getting a reaction out of victims, so don't let them know their plans have worked.
- 3. Block Block the cyberbully, and if they are a friend, take them off your friends list.
- 4. Save and print out the messages If the bully keeps harassing you, save and print out their messages. You can use these as evidence to show parents or a trusted adult if the bullying doesn't stop.
- 5. Tell You should tell a trusted adult, who will listen to you and believe you, about the bullying, so they can report it. If this is not possible, you can report cyberbullying using one of the helplines listed in this document.
  Reference: Child Mind Institute

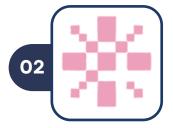
# Interesting tools



# ReThink by Trisha Prabhu



ReThink™ is an award-winning, non-intrusive technology that effectively detects and stops online hate before the damage is done. You can download the app from the <u>Google Play store</u> for Android phones, and from the <u>App store</u> for iOS phones.



# **Uli by Tattle Civic Tech**



A tool(that works primarily on Twitter) that can be used to censor slurs and abusive content in english and regional languages and to collectively push back against online gender based violence and harassment.





# Helplines and reporting

Who?	What?	How?
CYBER B.A.A.P  Cyber Bullying  Awareness Action  E Prevention  Click on the name to explore further	CYBER B.A.A.P. is a Mumbai-based anti-cyberbullying organisation that aims to help and provide guidance and counselling to victims of cyberbullying.	Email: report@cyberbaap.org Website: https://www.cyberbaap.org/contact- us/
iCALL - Counselling and Support	Telephonic counselling for those dealing with emotional issues including online harassment.	Helpline: 022-25521111 (Monday to Saturday, 8 AM to 10 PM) Website: https://icallhelpline.org
<u>Cybercrime</u> <u>reporting - India</u>	A portal for reporting cybercrimes including cyberbullying (especially against women and children).	Helpline: 155260 (9 am – 6 pm) Childline India: 1098 (24/7) Website: https://cybercrime.gov.in
Bodhini Helpline	A Kerala-based NGO working to educate and spread awareness regarding safety, online and offline. They provide counselling as well.	No: 889 132 0005  Emails: help@bodhini.in office@bodhini.in bodhini2014@gmail.com Website: https://www.bodhini.in/contact/ Anonymous questions: https://www.bodhini.in/qst
Manas Foundation (Counselling and Support)	Manas Foundation offers counselling and support to those who need help with their mental health and for bullying-related issues.	Helpline: +91 97117 00069 Website: Manas Foundation (Counselling and Support)





Kerala CyberDome	A portal to report any suspicious activity online.	WhatsApp Email: cyberdome.pol@kerala.gov.in Website: https://cyberdome.kerala.gov.in/repo rtus.html
Tech Sakhi - Point of View	Tech Sakhi is a Hindi helpline run by Point of View, a non-profit that equips women, girls, and marginalised genders to inhabit digital spaces – freely and fearlessly.	Contact: 08045685001 Website: https://techsakhi.in

# Studies - Journal articles

### **INDIA**

The effects of cyberbullying victimization on depression and suicidal ideation among adolescents and young adults: a three year cohort study from India <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9461154/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9461154/</a>

Cyberbullying: A virtual offense with real consequences <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5914259/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5914259/</a>

Indian government initiatives on cyberbullying:

A case study on cyberbullying in Indian higher education institutions <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9251041/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9251041/</a>











### **INTERNATIONAL**

Cyberbullying Among Adolescents and Children: A Comprehensive Review of the Global Situation, Risk Factors, and Preventive Measures <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8006937/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8006937/</a>



Cyberbullying, School Bullying, and Psychological Distress: A Regional Census of High School Students

Click here

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3490574/





# **ARTICLES**

Zuckerberg 'ignored' executives on kids' safety, unredacted lawsuit alleges

-The Washington Post

Teens and Cyberbullying (study)

-Pew Research Centre

'You can't even face your own parents', activist against cyberbullying tells
Human Rights Council

**-UN News** 

Cyberbullying, Human rights and bystanders

-Australian Human Rights Commission









# **VIDEOS**



How to file a cybercrime report



Awareness, Accountability, Action



Stop cyberbullying before the damage is done — a TED Talk by

Trisha Prabhu







# What is online privacy?

When it comes to the internet and your activities online, privacy refers to the control you possess over the amount of personal information you share, or allow platforms and third-parties to collect and share. You can also choose which platforms and third-parties you share your information with.



# Privacy

Vs.

# Secrecy

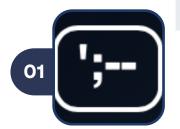
- Keeping things to yourself that others don't NEED to know.
- Personal information that you may CHOOSE not to disclose to anyone.
- Requires a level of trust for you to disclose.
- 4. Privacy is about you.
- 5. Privacy is a right.

- Hiding things that others ought to know.
- 2. Information you may be hiding that someone might have a stake in.
- 3. Breaking someone's trust by hiding it.
- 4. Secrecy is about other people.
- 5. Secrecy is not a right.



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# Have i been pwned? by Troy Hunt



A tool for assessing if, how, and how much of your online details have been compromised via your email being leaked in data breaches.



# **Data Detox Kit by Tactical Tech**



An all-inclusive guide to your digital life to help you make more informed choices regarding your digital privacy, security, and well-being.







# Scam Guard by The Quint Lab

A special series of immersive guides to help people navigate through the growing menace of online scams.



# Blacklight by The Markup

A tool to identify trackers and other technologies that exist behind any website.



# Plug the Breach by Internet Freedom Foundation

A constantly updated repository of data breaches in India.

**DIGITAL**Foundation



# Who knows what about me? by Children's Commissioner

A map of the key points at which children's data is collected and its possible implications.



### Remember:

- Do not overshare your personal details.
- 2. Always 'manage' cookies.
- 3. Read privacy policies.
- 4. Do not share your Aadhar card casually as ID proof. Visit <a href="https://www.uidai.gov.in">www.uidai.gov.in</a> to download a masked version of your Aadhar card.
- 5. Pause. Ask. Act. Click <u>here</u> to know more.

# Being safe online by Amaze.org







# Misinformation /ˌmɪsɪnfə'meɪʃ(ə)n/

Noun

false or inaccurate information, that is communicated regardless of an intention to deceive.



# Disinformation / disinfə mei (ə) n/

Noun

false information that is intended to mislead, especially propaganda issued by a government organisation to a rival power or the media.

Don't be the first to forward news. Don't speedshare.

Instead, verify or fact-check information using this checklist.

### SOURCE VERIFICATION CHECKLIST

Source	Sender, Origin, Publication, Credibility	
Recency	Date, Timeline Appearance	
Purpose	Motive, Bias, Political Leaning	
Rigour	Accuracy, Quality, Objectivity	
Audience	Who is it meant for?	
Relevance	Context, Connection	





# Games



# Bad News by Tilt Studio and the Cambridge Social Decision-Making Lab

An interactive English online game that teaches players about the spread of misinformation and fake news in a simulated environment.



### **Breaking Harmony Square by Cambridge University**

A game that improves people's ability to spot manipulation techniques in social media posts and increases their confidence in spotting such techniques.



### Go Viral! by Cambridge University

A 5-minute game about COVID-19 misinformation.



# Pehchan Kaun by Tattle Civic Tech

An online game with a video guide to empower students with media & information literacy skills.



### Viral Spiral by Tattle Civic Tech

A digital card game that helps players understand why fake news spreads.

# Other helpful resources



# 'The Glass Room' (Misinformation Edition) by Tactical Tech

An interactive exhibition that explores different types of misinformation, teaches you how to recognise it, and how to combat its spread.

This is a virtual guide to a live exhibition, which contains useful resources.



# Short videos that inoculate against misinformation online by **Inoculation Science**

In this collaboration between Cambridge University, the University of Bristol, and Google Jigsaw – a series of short videos were designed to help people resist unwanted persuasion online. The videos are rooted in a framework from social psychology called <u>inoculation theory.</u>





Fact-checking tools

These fact-checking portals are compliant with the International Fact-Checking Network (IFCN).

They also do fact-checks in a few regional languages.



<u>India Today Fact-Checking Portal</u>
<u>by the India Today Group</u>





Newschecker by Newschecker
(NC Media Networks Pvt. Ltd.)





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Newsmeter by Newsmeter
(Fifth Estate Digital Pvt. Ltd.)







## Studies - Journal articles

### The disaster of misinformation: a review of research in social media

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8853081/

### Psychological inoculation improves resilience against misinformation on social media

https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/sciadv.abo6254?

utm source=substack&utm medium=email

### Misinformation Amplification Analysis and Tracking Dashboard

https://integrityinstitute.org/blog/misinformation-amplification-tracking-dashboard

# **ARTICLES**

### The Problem of Misinformation in an Era Without Trust

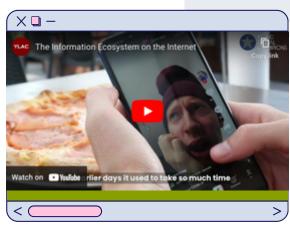
-The New York Times

Al Is Tearing Wikipedia Apart

-Vice

# Video





Accountability, Action.

# The Information Ecosystem on the Internet









Accountability in tech businesses



Action in governance

# Safe, responsible, equitable technology for all

Email: hello@citizendigitalfoundation.org

Facebook | Instagram | Twitter | LinkedIn | YouTube

Website: www.citizendigitalfoundation.org





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